

# NuFIT 1.2: Three-neutrino fit based on data available in September 2013

---

M. C. Gonzalez-Garcia,<sup>a,b</sup> Michele Maltoni,<sup>c</sup> Jordi Salvado,<sup>d</sup> Thomas Schwetz<sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*C.N. Yang Institute for Theoretical Physics, State University of New York at Stony Brook, Stony Brook, NY 11794-3840, USA*

<sup>b</sup>*Institució Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats (ICREA), Departament d'Estructura i Constituents de la Matèria and Institut de Ciencies del Cosmos, Universitat de Barcelona, Diagonal 647, E-08028 Barcelona, Spain*

<sup>c</sup>*Instituto de Física Teórica UAM/CSIC, Calle de Nicolás Cabrera 13–15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Cantoblanco, E-28049 Madrid, Spain*

<sup>d</sup>*Wisconsin IceCube Particle Astrophysics Center (WIPAC) and Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706, USA*

<sup>e</sup>*Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik, Saupfercheckweg 1, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany*

*E-mail:* [concha@insti.physics.sunysb.edu](mailto:concha@insti.physics.sunysb.edu), [michele.maltoni@csic.es](mailto:michele.maltoni@csic.es),  
[jordi.salvado@icecube.wisc.edu](mailto:jordi.salvado@icecube.wisc.edu), [schwetz@mpi-hd.mpg.de](mailto:schwetz@mpi-hd.mpg.de)

---

**ABSTRACT:** We present updated results for our global analysis of solar, atmospheric, reactor, and accelerator neutrino data in the framework of three-neutrino oscillations. If you use these results, please refer to both [1] and [2]. Data sets which have been updated with respect to NuFIT 1.1 are marked by the “ $\Rightarrow$ ” tag.

## Solar experiments

- Chlorine total rate [3], 1 data point.
- Gallex & GNO total rates [4], 2 data points.
- SAGE total rate [5], 1 data point.
- SK1 full energy and zenith spectrum [6], 44 data points.
- SK2 full energy and day/night spectrum [7], 33 data points.
- SK3 full energy and day/night spectrum [8], 42 data points.
- SK4 1069-day energy spectrum and day/night asymmetry [9], 24 data points.
- SNO combined analysis [10], 7 data points.
- Borexino 740.7-day low-energy data [11], 33 data points.
- Borexino 246-day high-energy data [12], 6 data points.

## Atmospheric experiments

- SK1–4 (including SK4 1097-day) combined data [13], 90 data points.

## Reactor experiments

- KamLAND combined DS1 & DS2 spectrum [14], 17 data points.
- CHOOZ energy spectrum [15], 14 data points.
- Palo-Verde total rate [16], 1 data point.
- Double-Chooz 227.9-day spectrum [17], 18 data points.  
⇒ Daya-Bay 217-day total rates [18], 6 data points (with free normalization).
- ⇒ Reno 402-day near & far total rates [19], 2 data points (with free normalization).
- Short-baseline reactor data, 76 data points in total, see [20] for details.

## Accelerator experiments

- MINOS  $10.71 \times 10^{20}$  pot  $\nu_\mu$ -disappearance data [21], 39 data points.
- MINOS  $3.36 \times 10^{20}$  pot  $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ -disappearance data [21], 14 data points.
- MINOS  $10.6 \times 10^{20}$  pot  $\nu_e$ -appearance data [22], 5 data points.
- MINOS  $3.3 \times 10^{20}$  pot  $\bar{\nu}_e$ -appearance data [22], 5 data points.
- T2K  $3.01 \times 10^{20}$  pot  $\nu_\mu$ -disappearance data [23], 16 data points.  
⇒ T2K  $6.39 \times 10^{20}$  pot  $\nu_e$ -appearance data [24], 5 data points.

## References

- [1] M. Gonzalez-Garcia, M. Maltoni, J. Salvado and T. Schwetz, *Global fit to three neutrino mixing: critical look at present precision*, *JHEP* **1212** (2012) 123, [[1209.3023](#)].
- [2] M. Gonzalez-Garcia, M. Maltoni, J. Salvado and T. Schwetz, “NuFIT 1.2 (2013).” <http://www.nu-fit.org>.
- [3] B. T. Cleveland et al., *Measurement of the solar electron neutrino flux with the Homestake chlorine detector*, *Astrophys. J.* **496** (1998) 505–526.
- [4] F. Kaether, W. Hampel, G. Heusser, J. Kiko and T. Kirsten, *Reanalysis of the GALLEX solar neutrino flux and source experiments*, *Phys. Lett. B* **685** (2010) 47–54, [[1001.2731](#)].
- [5] SAGE collaboration, J. N. Abdurashitov et al., *Measurement of the solar neutrino capture rate with gallium metal. III: Results for the 2002–2007 data-taking period*, *Phys. Rev. C* **80** (2009) 015807, [[0901.2200](#)].
- [6] SUPER-KAMIOKANDE collaboration, J. Hosaka et al., *Solar neutrino measurements in Super-Kamiokande-I*, *Phys. Rev. D* **73** (2006) 112001, [[hep-ex/0508053](#)].
- [7] SUPER-KAMIOKANDE collaboration, J. Cravens et al., *Solar neutrino measurements in Super-Kamiokande-II*, *Phys. Rev. D* **78** (2008) 032002, [[0803.4312](#)].
- [8] SUPER-KAMIOKANDE collaboration, K. Abe et al., *Solar neutrino results in Super-Kamiokande-III*, *Phys. Rev. D* **83** (2011) 052010, [[1010.0118](#)].
- [9] M. Smy, “Super-Kamiokande’s Solar  $\nu$  Results.” Talk given at the *XXV International Conference on Neutrino Physics*, Kyoto, Japan, June 3–9, 2012.
- [10] SNO collaboration, B. Aharmim et al., *Combined Analysis of all Three Phases of Solar Neutrino Data from the Sudbury Neutrino Observatory*, [\[1109.0763\]\(#\)](#).

- [11] BOREXINO collaboration, G. Bellini et al., *Precision measurement of the  $^7\text{Be}$  solar neutrino interaction rate in Borexino*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **107** (2011) 141302, [[1104.1816](#)].
- [12] BOREXINO COLLABORATION collaboration, G. Bellini et al., *Measurement of the solar  $8B$  neutrino rate with a liquid scintillator target and 3 MeV energy threshold in the Borexino detector*, *Phys. Rev.* **D82** (2010) 033006, [[0808.2868](#)].
- [13] L. K. Pik, “Study of the neutrino mass hierarchy with the atmospheric neutrino data observed in Super-Kamiokande.” Ph.D. Thesis, 2012.
- [14] KAMLAND collaboration, A. Gando et al., *Constraints on  $\theta_{13}$  from A Three-Flavor Oscillation Analysis of Reactor Antineutrinos at KamLAND*, *Phys. Rev.* **D83** (2011) 052002, [[1009.4771](#)].
- [15] CHOOZ collaboration, M. Apollonio et al., *Limits on Neutrino Oscillations from the CHOOZ Experiment*, *Phys. Lett.* **B466** (1999) 415–430, [[hep-ex/9907037](#)].
- [16] PALO VERDE collaboration, A. Piepke, *Final results from the Palo Verde neutrino oscillation experiment*, *Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys.* **48** (2002) 113–121.
- [17] DOUBLE CHOOZ COLLABORATION collaboration, Y. Abe et al., *Reactor electron antineutrino disappearance in the Double Chooz experiment*, *Phys. Rev.* **D86** (2012) 052008, [[1207.6632](#)].
- [18] S. Jetter, “Spectral measurement of electron antineutrino oscillation amplitude and frequency at Daya Bay.” Talk given at the *International Workshop on Neutrino Factories, Super Beams and Beta Beams*, Beijing, China, August 19–24, 2013.
- [19] S.-H. Seo, “Recent results from RENO.” Talk given at the *13th International Conference on Topics in Astroparticle and Underground Physics*, Asilomar, California, USA, September 8–13, 2013.
- [20] J. Kopp, P. A. N. Machado, M. Maltoni and T. Schwetz, *Sterile Neutrino Oscillations: The Global Picture*, *JHEP* **1305** (2013) 050, [[1303.3011](#)].
- [21] MINOS COLLABORATION collaboration, P. Adamson et al., *Measurement of Neutrino and Antineutrino Oscillations Using Beam and Atmospheric Data in MINOS*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **110** (2013) 251801, [[1304.6335](#)].
- [22] MINOS COLLABORATION collaboration, P. Adamson et al., *Electron neutrino and antineutrino appearance in the full MINOS data sample*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* (2013) , [[1301.4581](#)].
- [23] M. Ikeda, “Recent results from T2K.” Talk given at the Conference *Rencontres de Moriond EW 2013*, La Thuile, Italy, March 2–9, 2013.
- [24] M. Wilking, “Observation of  $\nu_e$  appearance from a  $\nu_\mu$  beam.” Talk given at the *European Physical Society Conference on High Energy Physics*, Stockholm, Sweeden, July 18–24, 2013.